

Readings and Resources on Vocabulary and Formulaic Language**(**List still to be completed**)**

The readings below cover a wide range of linguistic features that fall under the terms of vocabulary and 'formulaic language'. The readings cover features automatically extracted with corpus tools as well as manual identification by readers of texts.

The dictionary resources are resources that are useful for students, teachers and researchers interested in these aspects of language.

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Biber, D. (1988). *Variation across speech and writing*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

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Biber, D. (2006). Stance in spoken and written university registers. *Journal of English for Academic Purposes*, 5, 97-116.

Biber, D., Barbieri, F. (2007). Lexical bundles in university spoken and written registers. *English for Specific Purposes*, 26(3), 263-286.

Biber, D. (2009). A corpus-driven approach to formulaic language in English: Multi-word patterns in speech and writing. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*, 14, 275–311.

Biber, D., Conrad, S., & Cortes, V. (2004). If you look at ...: Lexical Bundles in University Teaching and Textbooks. *Applied Linguistics*, 25(3), 371-405.

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Dictionaries and Lists (*List in progress*)

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